THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 1022] OCTOBER 2022 Sub. Code: 1902

M.Sc. PUBLIC HEALTH FIRST YEAR (Candidates admitted from 2017-2018 onwards) PAPER II – PRINCIPLES OF BIO-STATISTICS

Q.P. Code: 281902

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Concept of accuracy and precision with example.

b) Calculate the diagnostic accuracies ie., sensitivity, specificity, positive predictive value, negative predictive value and positive likelihood ratio for the following data.

| Reference Test | Gold Standard Test | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------|
| | Positive | Negative |
| Positive | 18 | 20 |
| Negative | 2 | 80 |

- 2. a) What are the Parametric tests and Non Parametric tests used for Analysis?
 - b) What are the situations used for Non-parametric Tests?

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Brief on Scales of measurement with examples.
- 2. Discuss the graphical methods of finding outlier and use of connecting lines in diagrams.
- 3. Explain Measures of Central Tendency by comparing its merits and demerits.
- 4. What are the steps used for construction of Questionnaire?
- 5. Importance of sampling and sample size calculation in research.
- 6. List out the Characteristics of Normal Distribution.
- 7. Calculate 95% confidence interval for a sample of 49 Women with bleeding disorder who had given birth by the end of 1997 with mean 27.01 and standard deviation 5.13. (Table value t=2.1011 for 48 degrees of freedom).
- 8. Chi-square Test.
- 9. Key survey data of National Importance.
- 10. Survival Probability and Survival curve.