### THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 1022] OCTOBER 2022 Sub. Code: 1703

## M.Sc. CRITICAL CARE TECHNOLOGY FIRST YEAR

(Candidates admitted from 2017-2018 onwards - Paper - III) (Candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards - Paper - IV)

# PAPER III & IV – APPLIED PATHOLOGY AND MICROBIOLOGY RELATED TO CRITICAL CARE

Q.P. Code: 281703

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

### I. Elaborate notes on:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

- 1. Define Bio Medical Waste. What are the Categories? How will you segregate at the source? Note on importance of Bio Medical Waste Disposal.
- 2. Define Cerebro Vascular Accident. Discuss in detail about its etiology, risk factors and management in ICU.

### II. Write Short Notes on:

(10x6 = 60)

- 1. Define Emphysema. Mention the types of emphysema and its clinical features.
- 2. What are the causes for Upper Gastrointestinal bleeding? Mention its clinical features and management.
- 3. What is PPE? List PPE used in ICU. How will you discard the used PPE?
- 4. What are the causes for Portal Hypertension? Discuss in detail about its clinical presentation and its Managements in ICU.
- 5. What is the causative agent, source of infection and mode of transmission of intestinal amoebiasis?
- 6. What do you mean by Opportunistic infections? Mention four common infections and two malignancies that occurring in HIV patients.
- 7. Write about etiology and preventive measures of CLABSI (Catheter Related Blood Stream Infections).
- 8. Barrier nursing methods used in the ICU. What is isolation?
- 9. What is Bronchio-Alveolar Lavage? Mention briefly about is clinical implication.
- 10. What are the causes for Viral Hepatitis? Discuss in detail about complications HBV infections?

\*\*\*\*