

**FIRST PROFESSIONAL B.A.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
PAPER II – PADARTHA VIGYAN EVAM AYURVEDA ITIHAS - II**

***Q.P. Code :641352***

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum : 100 Marks**

**Answer all Questions**

**I. Essay Questions:**

**(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Define and Enumerate Pramana and Explain Pratyaksha pramana in detail.
2. Define Karya and Kaarana, types of Kaarana and explain various vadas (opinions) regarding Karya and Kaarana.

**II. Write Notes on:**

**(10 x 5 = 50)**

1. Write the Lakshana and types of Hetu and describe Hetwabhasa.
2. Write the Lakshana of Apta and describe Aptopadesha.
3. Enumerate and explain on the Authors of Grantha of Samgraha Kaala.
4. Write a note on Globalization of Ayurveda.
5. Enumerate the different committees and their recommendations.
6. Define Tarka and write about its characteristics and significance.
7. Write about Shabdavritti and Shaktigraha hetu.
8. Explain Anumana Pramana, according to Charaka with examples.
9. Write about Chaturvidha pariksha in Ayurveda (Pramana).
10. Substantiate Yukti as a Pramana.

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. Explain Prama, Prameya and Pramata.
2. Write notes on Dalhana.
3. Enumerate the National Institutes of Ayurveda.
4. Authors of Modern Era in Ayurveda.
5. Write Short notes on Atreya.
6. Write the Activities of CCIM.
7. Define Aprama and write its Bheda.
8. Define Saadhya and Paksha.
9. Write about utility of Upamana pramana in Ayurveda with examples.
10. Enumerate the Indriyas.

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