## THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

## [AHS 0122] JANUARY 2022 Sub. Code: 2511 (FEBRUARY 2021 & AUGUST 2021 EXAM SESSION)

## DIPLOMA IN DIALYSIS TECHNOLOGY SECOND YEAR – (Regulation from 2014 -2015 & 2018-2019) PAPER I – INTRODUCTION TO DIALYSIS – PART I

Q.P. Code: 842511

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

1. Discuss in detail various complications that can occur during dialysis and its management.

- 2. What are the various types of vascular access available for Hemodialysis? Discuss the complications that can occur in each of them and how to manage the complications.
- 3. What do you mean by Reverse Osmosis and discuss the role of RO plant in dialysis.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Explain in brief the Dialysis delivery system.
- 2. What are the complications that can happen when Dialyzing children and Neonates?
- 3. Discuss the various modalities of CRRT and its advantages over Conventional Hemodialysis.
- 4. Explain the role of Carbon filters in water treatment system.
- 5. How will you manage a patient with fever and rigor during dialysis?
- 6. Discuss the role of computers in Dialysis unit.
- 7. Universal precautions.
- 8. What are the safety monitors available in Dialysis machine?
- 9. What do you mean by sodium profiling and Ultrafiltration profiling? Discuss its benefits.
- 10. What are the differences between AV fistula and AV graft.

## III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What do you mean by Kt/V?
- 2. What are the chemical impurities in untreated water?
- 3. What are the disadvantages of dialyzer reprocessing?
- 4. Composition of dialysate.
- 5. How will you identify peritonitis?
- 6. How will you prevent catheter related infection?
- 7. What do you mean by high flux dialysis?
- 8. Define diffusion and convection.
- 9. List 3 indications for dialysis in acute renal failure.
- 10. Importance of Endotoxin in dialysis.

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