### THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

# [BPHARM 0122] JANUARY 2022 Sub. Code: 2039 (MARCH 2021 EXAM SESSION)

# B.PHARMACY DEGREE COURSE (SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS) PCI Regulation 2017 – SEMESTER IV PAPER I – PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY III O.P. Code: 562039

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 Marks

### I. Elaborate on: Answer any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are geometrical isomers? Explain the methods to determine the configuration of geometrical isomers?
- 2. Discuss the methods of preparation and electrophilic substitution reactions of pyrrole.
- 3. Classify rearrangement reactions? Describe the reaction, mechanism, salient features and applications of Beckmann rearrangement.

## II. Write notes on: Answer any SEVEN questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$ 

- 1. Applying sequence rules explain RS System of nomenclature.
- 2. Explain the stereochemistry of biphenyls.
- 3. Explain the elements of symmetry with suitable examples.
- 4. Define and classify heterocyclic compounds. Explain the nomenclature of monocyclic and fused heterocyclic compounds.
- 5. Write the methods of preparation and any two reactions of imidazole.
- 6. Write the structure and name of monocyclic heterocyclic compounds with two different heteroatoms. Explain the methods of preparation of any one of them.
- 7. Summarize the synthetic applications of lithium aluminium hydride.
- 8. Write a brief note on Dakin reaction.
- 9. Compare and contrast Clemmensen reduction and Wolf Kishner reduction.

### III. Short answers on: Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What do you mean by Partial and Absolute asymmetric synthesis?
- 2. What do you mean by a mesocompound?
- 3. Define stereoselective reactions and give a suitable example.
- 4. What is enzymatic resolution of racemic modification?
- 5. Write the structure and numbering for the following heterocyclic compounds a) Aziridine b) 1,3-diazocine
- 6. What are purines? Write the structure and use of any one medicinal compound belonging to this category.
- 7. What is Chichibabin reaction?
- 8. What is the purpose of liquid ammonia and alcohol in Birch reduction?
- 9. Write the reduction reactions of pyridine.
- 10. What is Claisen-Schmidt condensation?