## THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

# [AHS 0222] FEBRUARY 2022 Sub. Code: 3001 (OCTOBER 2021 EXAM SESSION)

# M.Sc. EPIDEMIOLOGY FIRST YEAR (From 2011-2012 onwards) PAPER I – PRINCIPLES OF EPIDEMIOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS O.P. Code: 313001

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

#### I. Elaborate notes on:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

- 1. Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of case control studies. Discuss in detail, the various biases that can occur in a case control study and the methods of preventing them.
- 2. Explain the terms: Reference population, External population, Actual population and Sample with suitable examples.

### **II. Write Short Notes on:**

(10x6 = 60)

- 1. Scatter diagram.
- 2. Epidemiological approach in planning and evaluation of health care.
- 3. Ethical considerations while developing a research question.
- 4. External validity.
- 5. Numbers Needed to Treat (NNT).
- 6. Information Bias.
- 7. Confidence interval.
- 8. Cross –over design.
- 9. Kappa coefficient.
- 10. Requirements of a screening test.

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