THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[LN 6189] AUGUST 2018 Sub.Code: 6189

BOT DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Regulations for the candidates admitted from 2014-2015 onwards) FOURTH YEAR

PAPER V – CLINICAL CARDIO RESPIRATORY AND WORK PHYSIOLOGY

O.P. Code: 786189

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Define heart failure. Discuss the causes, clinical features, investigations and treatment.

2. Describe the clinical features, types, complication, diagnosis and management of Pneumothorax.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Muscles of respiration.
- 2. Sneeze reflex.
- 3. Exercise testing: Indications and physiological principles.
- 4. Cor-pulmonale: causes, clinical features and diagnosis.
- 5. Pneumoconiosis.
- 6. Describe the acute changes in respiratory rate, pulmonary ventilation, and pulmonary blood flow with exercise.
- 7. Heart lung machine.
- 8. Postural drainage.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Pulmonary function test.
- 2. Respiratory acidosis.
- 3. Deep Vein Thrombosis (DVT).
- 4. Emphysema.
- 5. Shunt reversal.
- 6. Indication for tracheal intubation.
- 7. Hazards of smoking.
- 8. Intermittent Positive Pressure Breathing.
- 9. List the sources of energy for different intensities and duration of exercise.
- 10. Syncope.
