THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MBBS 0224] FEBRUARY 2024 Sub. Code :6066

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(For the candidates admitted from the Academic Year 2019-2020)

SECOND PROFESSIONAL YEAR – (CBME) PAPER II – MICROBIOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 526066

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks (80 Theory + 20MCQs)

Answer all the Questions

I. Essay: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

- 1. A 30 year old man presented with complaints of pain right side of abdomen. He gave a history of having a pet dog. Ultrasonogram revealed a single space occupying cystic lesion in the right lobe of liver.
 - a) Identify the disease and the causative agent?
 - b) Write briefly about the life cycle of the above clinical condition.
 - c) Write shortly on the lab diagnosis and management.
- 2. A middle aged man presented with fever for more than 3 weeks. He was hospitalized for more than 5 days without identifying the definitive cause.
 - a) What is your probable diagnosis?
 - b) Classify the clinical condition and list the ethological agents involved.
 - c) What are the laboratory investigations required in this case?

II. Write Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Write about the pathogenesis and lab diagnosis of Shigellosis.
- 2. Describe the mechanism of action of tetanus toxin and the role of tetanus toxoid vaccine.
- 3. Enumerate the causes of meningitis. Explain briefly about clinical features and lab diagnosis of viral meningitis.
- 4. Write short note on Fasciolopsiasis.
- 5. Enumerate the common causes of urinary tract infection. Write briefly about the lab diagnosis of urinary tract infection.
- 6. A 50 year old diabetic male developed blackish discoloration around the eye with head ache and one sided facial swelling. He had recovered from Covid-19 two weeks back. What is your probable diagnosis and Explain briefly about the clinical manifestation of this condition?
- 7. Write the clinical feature and lab diagnosis of Lyme disease.
- 8. Enumerate Halophilic Vibrios. Write briefly about the clinical manifestation and lab diagnosis.
- 9. Write about the lab diagnosis of Brucellosis.
- 10. Write short note on lab diagnosis and prophylactic measures against Pertussis.