M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Regulations 2010) (For candidates admitted from 2010-2011 onwards)

FIRST YEAR

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(6 \times 10 = 60)$

- 1. Explain localized and delocalized bonds with examples. Dipole moment applications.
- 2. Discuss briefly the different synthetic methodologies for obtaining drugs.
- 3. Discuss the structure stability and stereochemistry of free radicals.
- 4. Discuss in brief for attaching six member heterocyclic ring systems to drugs.
- 5. Define anchiomeric assistance by giving two examples define oxidation and reduction write about various oxidizing and reducing agents used in oxidation and reduction reaction.
- 6. Explain orientation and reactivity of Aromatic electrophlic substitution in mono and di-substituted benzene.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Explain the techniques used to prepare chiral drugs.
- 2. Explain hyper conjugation and Inductive effect.
- 3. Describe the mechanism of SN1 and SN2 reactions in the case of alkyl halides. What is the order of reactivity of primary, secondary and tertiary halides in relation to SN1 and SN2 reaction? What factors determine this activity?
- 4. Discuss the free radical mechanism for the chlorination of methane.
- 5. Discuss Pinacol-Pinacolone rearrangement.
- 6. State orbital symmetry rules and their application.
- 7. Discuss protection and de protection of different groups.
- 8. Discuss nano chemistry in pharmaceutical field.

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Q.P. Code: 262905						
Time: Three Hours	Maximur	n: 100 m	arks			
Answer ALL questions in the same order.						
I. Elaborate on :	U	Time M (Max.) (I				
 a) Define reduction and write about various reducing agents used in reduction reactions. 	17	40 min.	20			
b) Discuss the phase transfer catalysis and its applications in reduction reaction.						
c) Outline the mechanism and discuss the synthetic importance of Birch and Meerwin-Pondroff's reductions.						
2. a) Discuss the stability and structure of free radicals.	17	40 min.	20			
b) Discuss the mechanisms of free radical addition and free radical substitution reactions with examples.						
II. Write notes on :						
1. Describe the synthetic approaches for attaching heterocyclic ring systems in drug molecules having five membered ring systems.	ems. 4	10 min.	6			
2. Demonstrate the mechanisms of both acid and base-catalysis of tautomerisation.	4	10 min.	6			
3. Discuss protection and de protection of different groups.	4	10 min.	6			
4. Explain the mechanism and application of Reformatsky reaction	n. 4	10 min.	6			
5. Explain the mechanism of aromatic electrophilic substitution reactions.	4	10 min.	6			
6. Define chirality and discuss the importance of chiral drugs.	4	10 min.	6			
7. Write the basic theory of photochemical reactions and mention their applications.	4	10 min.	6			
8. Give an account on combinatorial chemistry.	4	10 min.	6			
9. Explain in detail about retrosynthetic analysis.	4	10 min.	6			
10. Explain with examples various types of pericyclic reactions.	4	10 min.	6			

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Time: Three Hours	Maximur	Maximum: 100 marks					
Answer ALL questions in the same order	r.						
I. Elaborate on :		Time					
1. a) What are reaction intermediates?	(Max.)	(Max.)	(Max.)				
Explain the reaction mechanisms involving any two of them.	17 4	40 min.	20				
b) Write a note on Retro synthetic analysis.							
2. a) What is elimination reaction?							
Explain the mechanisms of E1 Reaction?	17 4	40 min.	20				
b) Enumerate the Stereo chemical aspects of SN1, SN2 reaction.							
II. Write notes on:							
1. Hoffman rearrangement reaction.	4	10 min.	. 6				
2. Oppenauer oxidation.	4	10 min.	. 6				
3. Application of photochemical reaction.	4	10 min.	. 6				
4. Catalyst involved in reduction reaction.	4	10 min.	. 6				
5. Disconnection approach.	4	10 min.	. 6				
6. Chemistry of phenothiazine.	4	10 min.	. 6				
7. Importance of chiral in the synthesis of medicinal compounds.	4	10 min.	. 6				
8. Bifunctional components.	4	10 min.	. 6				
9. Synthesis of indole.	4	10 min.	6				
10. Electro cyclic reaction.	4	10 min.	6				

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours	Ma	ximun	n: 100 ma	arks
Answer ALL questions in the same order	•			
I. Elaborate on :		_	Time M	
1. a) Explain the mechanism and reactions of addition to carbon to hetero multiple bond.	,	(Max.) 17	(Max.) (M	20
b) Write a note on the localized and delocalized chemical bondi	ng.			
2. Define oxidation and reduction and discuss about various oxidizand reducing agents used in the oxidation & reduction reaction.	_	17	40 min.	20
II. Write Notes on:				
1. Discuss the inductive effect and electromeric effect.		4	10 min.	6
2. What is combinatorial chemistry. Explain it. How it is useful in drug discovery.		4	10 min.	6
3. Describe the homocyclic and heterocyclic bond fission.		4	10 min.	6
4. Explain the importance of chiral synthesis.		4	10 min.	6
5. Discuss the principles of micro beads in new solid phase synthe	sis.	4	10 min.	6
6. Describe the basicity of pyridine.		4	10 min.	6
7. Give any three reaction of furan and phenothiazine.		4	10 min.	6
8. Discuss the stability of free radicals.		4	10 min.	6
9. Describe the mechanism of Hoffmann's rearrangement reaction	١.	4	10 min.	6
10. Give the synthetic application of grignard reagent.		4	10 min.	6

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Define nucleophilic substitution reaction with examples.

Explain with examples the mechanism involved in SN1 reaction.

Enumerate some synthetic reaction involving the nucleophilic substitution reaction.

2. a) What is aromatic electrophilic substitution reaction? Explain with examples the mechanism of them.

b) Write the mechanism and the application of reformatsky reaction.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Asymmetric synthesis.
 - 2. Theory of acids and basis.
 - 3. Carbenes and nitrenes.
 - 4. Deprotection of various groups.
- 5. Catalyst involved in hydrolysis.
- 6. Orbital symmetry rule.
- 7. Pericyclic reaction.
- 8. Free radicals.
- 9. Reaction of imidazole.
- 10. Localized and Delocalized chemical bond.

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Explain in detail the mechanism of Reformatsky reaction

- b) Describe the importance of Chiral drugs giving examples.
- 2. a) Classify heterocyclic compounds giving examples.

Write the preparations, properties of a fused ring structure containing a hetero atom.

b) Describe the methods for the Deprotection of carboxyl groups.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Carbenes.
- 2. Mechanism of Michal Reaction.
- 3. Nanochemistry.
- 4. Carbon to Nitrogen multiple bond.
- 5. Catalysts used in reduction reaction.
- 6. Protection of amino groups and carboxyl groups.
- 7. Free radical mechanism.
- 8. Delocalisation.
- 9. Theory of Acid and bases.
- 10. Retrosynthetic analysis.

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Explain in detail about the various types of pericyclic reactions and their mechanism.

- b) What do you mean rearrangement reaction? Classify them. Explain the different steps involved in it.
- 2. a) Discuss on combinatorial chemistry with special reference to its application in drug discovery.
 - b) Write a note on aliphatic nucleophilic substitution.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Mechanism of Walden inversion.
- 2. Orbital symmetry rules and its applications.
- 3. Oppenauer oxidation.
- 4. Theory of Photochemical reactions.
- 5. Mechanism and applications of Ozonolysis.
- 6. 'Cotton effect' and 'Octant rule'.
- 7. Synthesis of Phenothiazine and Purine.
- 8. Steps involved in Free radical reactions
- 9. Chemical bonding.
- 10. Techniques for preparing chiral drugs.

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Write in detailed account of the Stereochemistry of five membered, six membered and fused ring systems.

- 2. a) Distinguish the features of E1 and E2 elimination reactions.
 - b) Explain the techniques for the preparation of chiral drugs.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Neighboring group effect with suitable examples.
- 2. Hoffman rearrangement.
- 3. Importance of Stereo selective synthesis.
- 4. Nucleophilic substitution reactions of pyridine.
- 5. Importance of Michael reaction.
- 6. Different types of pericyclic reactions with examples.
- 7. Ozonolysis and its synthetic importance.
- 8. Delocalized chemical bonding.
- 9. Asymmetric synthesis of chiral drugs.
- 10. Phase transfer catalysis in reduction reaction.

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on : $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. What do you understand by the term aliphatic nucleophilic substitution reactions? Explain the reaction, kinetics, mechanism, stereochemistry and factor affect of SN1 reactions.

- 2. Discuss the reaction, mechanism and synthetic importance of
 - a) Grignard reaction
 - b) Hoffman reactions
 - c) Oppenauer oxidation.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Discuss the effect of structure on reactivity with suitable examples.
- 2. Write note on asymmetric synthesis.
- 3. Write note on E2 elimination reactions.
- 4. Write note on electro cyclic reactions.
- 5. Discuss the synthetic approach and medical use of any one five member heterocyclic ring system.
- 6. Discuss the various types of mechanism with suitable examples.
- 7. Discuss the chirality and importance of chiral drugs.
- 8. Discuss the formation and stability free radicals.
- 9. Discuss the orientation and reactivity of monosubstituted benzene.
- 10. Write note on selective functional group inter-conversions.

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Explain the mechanism of Nucleophilic aromatic substitution reactions, orientation and reactivity of benzene.

- 2. a) Discuss free radical reactions and mechanism with suitable examples.
 - b) Discuss the formation, stability and reactivity of carbocation and carbanion.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Discuss importance of di-functional compounds in synthetic chemistry.
- 2. Write note on sigma tropic rearrangement.
- 3. Write note on combinatorial chemistry.
- 4. Discuss reaction and synthetic importance of Beckmann rearrangement.
- 5. Write note on importance in chirality.
- 6. Discuss orbital symmetry rules and their importance.
- 7. Discuss acid and base theory and its limitations.
- 8. Write note on chemistry aspect of Phenothiazine.
- 9. Discuss elimination reactions vs. substitution reactions.
- 10. Discuss the role of phase transfer catalysts in reduction reactions.

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Describe the stability and structure of Free Radicals.

- b) Discuss about the mechanism of Free Radical addition and substitution reactions with examples.
- 2. a) Explain the techniques used for preparing Chiral drugs and give it's importance.
 - b) Write a note on Retro synthetic analysis.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Catalysts used in reduction reaction.
- 2. Write a note on Pericyclic reactions.
- 3. Describe the mechanism of Beckmann rearrangement.
- 4. Discuss about the basic concepts of Nanochemistry.
- 5. Give the applications of photochemical reactions.
- 6. Discuss about protection and deprotection of various groups.
- 7. Write a note about combinatorial chemistry.
- 8. Describe in detail the basicity of pyridine.
- 9. Explain the theory of acids and bases.
- 10. Give the mechanism and synthetic applications of Meerwin pondroff's reduction.

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Classify Heterocyclic compounds with examples. Write the preparation and properties of a fused ring structure containing hetero atom.

- b) Write in brief about Carbenes.
- 2. a) What is Aromatic Electrophilic substitution reaction? Explain the mechanism with suitable examples.
 - b) Discuss the methods of deprotection of Carboxyl groups.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Hoffman rearrangement reaction.
- 2. Selective functional group interconversions.
- 3. Types of cyclo addition reactions with examples.
- 4. Di-functional compounds.
- 5. Write a short note about Ozonolysis.
- 6. Mannich reaction.
- 7. Applications of photochemical reaction.
- 8. Phase transfer catalysis in ester and epoxide formation.
- 9. Effect of structure on reactivity.
- 10. Inductive and electromeric effect.

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) What is Elimination reaction? Explain the mechanism of E1 reaction.

- b) Explain about the stereo chemical aspects of S_N1 and S_N2 reaction.
- 2. Discuss the reaction mechanism involved in Reformatsky reaction, Oppeneauer oxidation, Meerwin-Pondroff's reduction and Grignard reaction.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Discuss the free radical mechanism for chlorination of methane.
 - 2. Write about localized and delocalized chemical bond.
 - 3. Give any three reactions of Furan and Phenothiazine.
- 4. Describe about the catalyst involved in hydrolysis.
- 5. Write a note on orbital symmetry rule and applications.
- 6. Define Chirality and give the importance of chiral drugs.
- 7. Explain in detail about retro synthetic analysis.
- 8. What is mesomeric effect? Explain its importance in organic reactions.
- 9. Explain the mechanism and characteristics of sigmatrophic rearrangement reaction.
- 10. Explain about the role of combinatorial chemistry in drug discovery.

[LL 344] OCTOBER 2017 Sub. Code: 2905

M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Distinguish the features of E1 and E2 elimination reactions.

- b) Explain the techniques for the preparation of chiral drugs.
- 2. Discuss in detail about the following synthetic methodologies for obtaining drugs
 - a) Selective functional group Inter-conversions.
 - b) Disconnection approach.
 - c) Retro-synthetic analysis.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Importance of Michael reaction.
 - 2. Different types of peri-cyclic reactions with examples.
 - 3. Hoffman rearrangement.
 - 4. Importance of stereo selective synthesis.
 - 5. Nucleophilic substitution reactions of pyridine.
 - 6. Phase transfer catalysis in reduction reaction.
 - 7. Neighboring group effect with suitable examples.
 - 8. Delocalized chemical bonding.
 - 9. Ozonolysis and its synthetic importance.
 - 10. Basic theory of photo chemical reactions with its application.

[LM 344] MAY 2018 Sub. Code: 2905

M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Explain in detail about the formation, structure, stability and reactions involving Carbenes.

- b) Outline each two synthetic methods for obtaining drug molecules having five membered and six membered heterocyclic ring system.
- 2. a) Discuss on Nanochemistry with special reference to its application in drug discovery.
 - b) Write a detailed note on aliphatic nucleophilic substitution.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Chemical bonding.
- 2. Mechanism and applications of Oppenauer oxidation.
- 3. Mechanism of Walden inversion.
- 4. Orbital symmetry rules and its applications.
- 5. Techniques for preparing chiral drugs.
- 6. Theory of photochemical reactions.
- 7. Mechanism and applications of Ozonolysis.
- 8. Elimination reactions.
- 9. Synthesis of Phenothiazines and Purines.
- 10. Neighbouring group assistance in Free radical reactions.

[LN 344] OCTOBER 2018 Sub. Code: 2905

M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Outline the detailed mechanism and discuss the synthetic importance of the following:

- a) Beckmann rearrangement b) Meerwin Pondroff's reduction.
- 2. Illustrate the mechanism involved in the pericyclic reactions with its applications. Discuss the various types of such reactions.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Discuss on various Oxidising and Reducing agents used in respective reactions.
- 2. Discuss on Acids and Bases.
- 3. Discuss the stability of Carbocations.
- 4. Mechanism and applications of Michael reaction.
- 5. Effect of the solvents on mechanism of nucleophilic substitution reaction.
- 6. Basic theory of photochemical reactions.
- 7. Iodine is used as a Catalyst for aromatic bromination.
- 8. Importance of Chiral drugs in Pharmaceutical Chemistry.
- 9. Outline the synthesis of Indole.
- 10. Mechanism and synthetic importances of Reformatsky reaction

[LO 344] MAY 2019 Sub. Code: 2905

M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Explain the mechanism and stereo-chemistry of aliphatic nucleophilic substitution and aromatic electrophilic substitution reaction.

- 2. a) Classify heterocyclic compounds with examples. Write the preparation and properties of a fused ring structure containing hetero atom.
 - b) Write in brief about nitrenes.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. How are chiral drugs prepared? Mention the importance of chiral drugs.
- 2. Synthones for carbon-carbon bond formation.
- 3. Types of Pericyclic reactions with examples.
- 4. Concepts of Nanochemistry.
- 5. Write the mechanism of Michael reaction. Mention its applications.
- 6. What is parallel synthesis? Give an example.
- 7. Write a note on addition reactions with examples.
- 8. How is an aldehyde group protected during organic synthesis?
- 9. Explain the generation, fate and biological significance of free radicals.
- 10. Discuss in detail the mechanisms involved in elimination reactions.

[LP 344] OCTOBER 2019 Sub. Code: 2905

M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Outline the mechanism and discuss the synthetic importance of the following:

- a) Mannich reaction.
- b) Hoffman rearrangement.
- c) Michael reaction.
- 2. Explain in detail about the Stereochemistry of five membered, six membered and fused ring system of heterocyclic compounds.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Write a note on Chemical bonding.
- 2. Write about the neighbouring group assistance in free radical reactions.
- 3. Discuss on the importance of Chiral drugs.
- 4. Write a note on Retrosynthetic analysis.
- 5. Discuss the basic principle involved in the Photochemical reactions.
- 6. Write a note on hydrolysis of ester, in which the role played by the catalyst.
- 7. Outline the mechanism involved in the Cyclo addition of pericyclic reaction.
- 8. Give the mechanism and applications of Ozonolysis.
- 9. Give an account of addition reactions to carbon-carbon multiple bonds.
- 10. Write a note on Acids and Bases.

[LQ 0121] JANUARY 2021 Sub. Code: 2905

(APRIL 2020 EXAM SESSION) M.PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR

BRANCH II – PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY PAPER II – ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 262905

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Explain about the theory, orbital symmetry rules and their application.

2. Discuss about the theories of free radical reaction with mechanism and its importance.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. FGI.
- 2. Synthetic importance of addition reaction.
- 3. Importance of chiral drugs.
- 4. Enzymatic synthesis of chiral drugs.
- 5. Aromatic electrophilic substitution reaction.
- 6. Phase transfer catalysis in ester and ester hydrolysis.
- 7. Pericyclic reaction.
- 8. Synthetic importance of Meerwin-Pondroff's reduction.
- 9. Hoffman rearrangement.
- 10. How to protect and de protect of hydroxyl amino groups?