

April-2001

[KD 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

(Revised Regulations)

Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

1. Discuss the non-surgical management of complications of chronic pancreatitis. (25)
- 2 Role of liver transplant in Indian scenerio (25)
- 3 Short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) HBV mutants.
 - (b) Vipoma.
 - (c) Neonatal Hepatitis.
 - (d) Hepato pulmonary syndrome.
 - (e) Treatment of Intra hepatic cholestasis.

November-2001

[KE 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY AND PANCREATIC
DISEASES

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

1. Give an account of the diagnosis and management of Autoimmune hepatitis. (25)
 2. Discuss the aetiology and pathogenesis of chronic pancreatitis. (25)
 3. Write short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) Shwachman Syndrome.
 - (b) Management of coagulation defect in liver disease.
 - (c) Iatrogenic hepato-renal syndrome.
 - (d) Prediction of bleeding from oesophageal varices.
 - (e) Management of Wilson's disease.
-

March-2002

[KG 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY AND PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss the natural history and management of Hepatitic C. (25)
2. Discuss the diagnosis and management of pancreatic necrosis. (25)
3. Write short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) Diagnosis of Hereditary haemochromatosis
 - (b) Management of laparoscopic injury to bile duct
 - (c) Crigler-Najjar Syndrome
 - (d) Hepato-Pulmonary Syndrome
 - (e) Endotherapy in Chronic pancreatitis.

[KH 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY AND PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss the aetiology and pathogenesis of Acute pancreatitis. (25)
 2. Discuss the patho physiology, diagnostic criteria and management of Hepato renal syndrome. (25)
 - 3 Write short notes on (50)
 - (a) Diagnosis of cystic fibrosis of Pancreas
 - (b) Medical management of variceal bleed
 - (c) INH induced hepatitis
 - (d) Veno occlusive disease
 - (e) Retained common bile duct stone.
-

[KK 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

A. Essay : (2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Discuss the diagnostic and prognostic criteria of acute pancreatitis - classical and modified.

(2) Wilson's disease — Discuss the Etiology, Clinical features. Investigation and management.

B. Write short notes on : (10 × 5 = 50)

- (1) Hepato pulmonary syndrome.
- (2) HBV mutants.
- (3) Absolute and relative contra indications of liver transplantation.
- (4) Hepato biliary complication of inflammatory bowel disease.
- (5) Interferons.
- (6) Non-invasive pancreatic function tests.
- (7) Pancreatic divisum.
- (8) Non-surgical management of pancreatic pseudocyst.
- (9) Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis.
- (10) Management of refractory ascitis.

[KL 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay : (2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Discuss etiopathogenesis, diagnosis and management of primary sclerosing cholangitis.

(2) Write in detail the types, etiopathogenesis, diagnosis and management of Budd-Chiari syndrome.

II. Write short notes on : (10 × 5 = 50)

(a) HBeAg – Negative chronic hepatitis 'B'.

(b) Auto immune Hepatitis.

(c) Measurement of hepatic blood flow.

(d) MELD Score.

(e) Adefovir Dipiroxil.

(f) Treatment options for hepatic fibrosis.

(g) Pancreatic pseudocyst.

(h) Endoscopic treatment of chronic pancreatitis.

(i) Dual label Schilling test.

(j) Treatment options for Non resectable hilar cholangio carcinoma.

[KM 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulation)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I Essay :

(2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Describe etiopathogenetic mechanisms, epidemiology, clinical features, diagnosis and management of gall stone disease.

(2) How do you approach to a case of pancreatic necrosis? Please highlight the various issues including role of imaging, FNA, antibiotics and newer modalities of management.

II. Write short notes on :

(10 × 5 = 50)

- (a) Minimal hepatic encephalopathy
- (b) HBV genotypes
- (c) Post Liver transplant biliary complications
- (d) Autoimmune pancreatitis
- (e) Is Adefovir the first line treatment of chronic HBV infection?
- (f) Does pre operative biliary drainage improve the outcome of surgery for obstructive jaundice?
- (g) Non invasive assessment for liver fibrosis
- (h) Insulin resistance syndrome and NAFLD
- (i) Is cirrhosis reversible?
- (j) Overlap syndromes.

[KO 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulation)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

**Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes**

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay :

(2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Describe the genetics, clinical features, diagnosis and management of hereditary haemochromatosis.

(2) Describe the approach to the diagnosis and management of hepatitis C infection.

II. Short notes on :

(10 × 5 = 50)

- (a) Subclinical hepatic encephalopathy
- (b) Post-cholecystectomy bile leak
- (c) Diagnosis of autoimmune hepatitis
- (d) Management of hepatorenal syndrome
- (e) Complications of pancreatic diabetes
- (f) Annular pancreas
- (g) Negative feedback of pancreatic enzyme secretion
- (h) Endoscopic therapy of gall stone pancreatitis
- (i) AIDS cholangiopathy
- (j) Long term effects of biliary sphincterotomy.

[KP 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay :

(1) Describe the pathophysiology and management of multi-organ dysfunction in a patient with necrotising pancreatitis. (20)

(2) Describe the pathophysiology and management of hepatorenal syndrome. (15)

(3) Describe the physiology of the Sphincter of Oddi. Discuss the presentation, diagnosis and management of dysfunction of the Sphincter. (15)

II. Write short notes on :

(6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Crigler Najjar Syndrome
 - (b) Hepatic effects of methotrexate
 - (c) Biliary microlithiasis
 - (d) Treatment of Hepatitis D virus infection
 - (e) Cationic trypsinogen gene mutations
 - (f) Endoscopic papillectomy.
-

[KQ 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay :

1. Definition, diagnostic criteria, subclassification and management of autoimmune hepatitis. (20)
2. Discuss the aetiology, risk factors, pathogenesis and treatment of NAFLD. (15)
3. Discuss the aetiology, clinical features, diagnostic criteria and management of autoimmune pancreatitis. (15)

II. Short notes :

(6 × 5 = 30)

1. Role of MELD scoring system in liver transplantation.
2. Non-surgical management of early hepatocellular carcinoma.
3. Progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis.
4. Management of Hepatitis B and C in HIV positive patients.
5. Medical management of gall stone disease.
6. Different modalities in endoscopic management of pancreatic lithiasis.

[KR 015]

Sub. Code : 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Higher Specialities)

(Revised Regulations)

Branch IV — Gastroenterology

**Paper III — HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC
DISEASES**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

**Theory : Two hours and
forty minutes**

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay questions :

1. Describe the scoring systems in acute pancreatitis.
(20)
2. Discuss the management of cholangiocarcinoma.
(15)
3. Discuss liver transplant dysfunction. (15)

II. Short notes – Each carry 5 marks : (6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) ccc DNA
- (b) Genetics in chronic pancreatitis
- (c) Post-cholecystectomy bile leak
- (d) Treatment of Wilsons disease
- (e) Fat maldigestion
- (f) HELLP syndrome.

August 2008

[KT 015]

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Higher Specialities)

Branch IV – GASTROENTEROLOGY

(Revised Regulations)

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code: 161253

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essays:

2 x 20 = 40

1. Classify various cystic lesions of pancreas. Give a detail commentary on primary cystic neoplasms of pancreas.
2. Describe the pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of hemochromatosis. Discuss the natural history and preventive measures of hepatoma associated with hemochromatosis.

II. Write short notes on:

10 x 6 = 60

1. Monoclonal antibodies in treatment of alcoholic hepatitis.
2. Hepatitis 'G' virus.
3. Veno-occlusive disease.
4. Prognostic criteria in acute pancreatitis.
5. Klatskin tumor.
6. Cystic tumors of pancreas.
7. Immunopathogenesis of chronic hepatitis 'C'.
8. Antiviral treatment strategy for chronic HBV infection.
9. Recurrent pyogenic cholangitis.
10. Choledocholithiasis.

August 2009

[KV 015]

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Higher Specialities)

Branch IV – GASTROENTEROLOGY

(Revised Regulations)

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code: 161253

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essays:

2 x 20 = 40

1. Fatty liver disease – epidemiology, aetiopathogenesis, and current trends in management.
2. Diagnostic and prognostic criteria in acute pancreatitis. Discuss role of enteric nutrition in acute pancreatitis.

II. Write short notes on:

10 x 6 = 60

1. Genetics of Wilson's disease.
2. Overlap syndromes.
3. Cholestasis of pregnancy – approach to management.
4. Minimal hepatic encephalopathy.
5. Vaccine therapy for chronic 'B' hepatitis.
6. Statins and liver.
7. Groove pancreatitis.
8. Hepatic stellate cells.
9. Tubeless pancreatic function tests.
10. Hepatitis G and GB agent infection.

February 2011

[KY 015]

Sub. Code: 1253

DOCTOR OF MEDICINE (D.M.) DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Super Specialities)

Branch IV – GASTROENTEROLOGY

(Revised Regulations)

Common to all candidates

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code: 161253

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essays:

2 x 20 = 40

1. Pathogenesis and treatment of Alcoholic Liver Disease.
2. Diagnosis and treatment of Autoimmune pancreatitis.

II. Write short notes on:

10 x 6 = 60

1. Drug induced chronic cholestasis.
2. Hepatic venous pressure Gradient.
3. Choledochal cysts.
4. Hepatitis C recurrence after liver transplantation.
5. Tumour markers for Hepatocellular carcinoma.
6. Vascular complications of acute pancreatitis.
7. Porto pulmonary syndrome.
8. Role of antibiotics in pancreatitis.
9. Epidemiology of pancreatic cancer.
10. Therapeutic applications of EUS in pancreatic disorders.

August 2011

[KZ 015]

Sub. Code: 1253

**DOCTORATE OF MEDICINE (D.M.) DEGREE EXAMINATION
(SUPER SPECIALITIES)**

**BRANCH IV – GASTROENTEROLOGY
HEPATOBIILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES
*Q.P. Code: 161253***

**Time : 3 hours
(180 Min)**

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions in the same order.

I. Elaborate on :

**Pages Time Marks
(Max.) (Max.) (Max.)**

1. Describe various Cystic lesions of liver. Give a detailed commentary on Hydatid disease of liver.
2. Describe the pathology, diagnosis and treatment of Pancreatic cancer.

11	35	15
11	35	15

II. Write notes on :

- | | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1. Emphysematous cholecystitis. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 2. Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 3. Hepatomegaly in HIV. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 4. Recurrent pyogenic cholangitis. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 5. Choledochal cyst. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 6. Pancreatic duct leaks. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 7. Cystic fibrosis. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 8. Hereditary Pancreatitis. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 9. Ectopic Pancreatic tissue. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 10. Anomalous Pancreaticobiliary unions. | 4 | 10 | 7 |

[LB 015]

AUGUST 2012

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M – GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper – III HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code: 161253

Time: 3 hours
(180 Min)

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions in the same order.

I. Elaborate on:

Pages Time Marks
(Max.)(Max.)(Max.)

- | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| 1. Liver diseases encountered during pregnancy – diagnosis, investigations and treatment. | 16 | 35 | 15 |
| 2. Recurrent acute pancreatitis: causes, investigations and treatment. | 16 | 35 | 15 |

II. Write notes on:

- | | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1. Management of benign focal liver lesions. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 2. Causes of jaundice in a HIV infected person, discuss management of the same. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 3. Management of biliary sludge. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 4. Vaccine against Hepatitis E. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 5. Management of Caroli's disease. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 6. Management of Ischemic Hepatitis. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 7. Hepatic venous pressure gradient measurement: technique, clinical utility. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 8. Management of cystic lesions of the pancreas. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 9. Portopulmonary hypertension – definition, management. | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 10. Management of pancreatic ascites. | 4 | 10 | 7 |

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY
Paper – III HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES
Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2X15=30)

1. Discuss the management of patient suffering from Chronic hepatitis C virus infection.
2. Discuss the pathophysiology and management of acute necrotizing pancreatitis.

II. Write notes on:

(10X7=70)

1. What is the effect of Hepato pulmonary syndrome with respect to liver transplantation?
2. Mention the criteria to diagnose Shwachman diamond syndrome.
3. Briefly analyse the role of Statins with respect to liver dysfunction.
4. What are the various types of Schilling test?
5. Mention the role of Provocative tests in Gilbert's syndrome.
6. Mention various modalities of diagnosing Biliary microlithiasis.
7. Discuss briefly the diagnostic criteria and management of Minimal Hepatic Encephalopathy.
8. Analyse the various nonsurgical options in Early Hepatocellular carcinoma management.
9. What are the clinical features, diagnostic criteria of Veno-occlusive disease.
10. What are the current trends in the management of Hep 'e' negative chronic HBV state.

[LF 015]

AUGUST 2014

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q. P. Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions in the same order.

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Etiopathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and management of chronic Pancreatitis.
2. Discuss the evaluation and management of Acute liver failure.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Management of pseudocyst of pancreas
2. Bio degradable biliary stents
3. Post ERCP pancreatitis
4. Auto immune pancreatitis- simplified criteria for diagnosis
5. TACE
6. Coagulation disorders in Chronic liver disease
7. Enterohepatic circulation
8. Recurrent acute pancreatitis
9. Direct per oral cholangioscopy
10. Budd Chiari syndrome.

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Describe in detail the classification, clinical features, diagnosis and management of autoimmune liver disease.
2. Chronic pancreatitis – mention the ERCP and EUS criteria for diagnosis and add a brief note on the pain management of chronic pancreatitis including the endo therapy.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. How do you diagnose and manage Fibrosing cholestatic hepatitis?
2. What is Recidivant ascites? How to manage this condition?
3. Mention the criteria for the diagnosis of autoimmune pancreatitis.
4. Discuss in brief Rotor syndrome and how to differentiate it from Dubin Johnson syndrome.
5. What is Gallstone Ileus? Discuss briefly the management of this condition.
6. What is the relevance of Pancreatic Pacemaker?
7. Relevance of Hepatitis D infection in chronic HBV infection.
8. Hereditary pancreatitis
9. Severity indices in Acute pancreatitis and their significance
10. Portopulmonary syndrome

[LH 015]

AUGUST 2015

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

PAPER III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code : 161253

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Discuss approach to a patient with cystic lesion in the pancreas.
2. Diagnosis and management of Delta Hepatitis.

II. Write notes on :

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Role of antibiotics in the management of acute pancreatitis.
2. Diagnosis and management of type 1 HRS.
3. Endotherapy of benign biliary strictures.
4. Diagnosis and management of Hilar Cholangiocarcinoma.
5. Portal hypertensive gastropathy.
6. Pancreatic enzyme replacement therapy.
7. Significance of isolated IgG anticore antibody positivity in a patient who is HBsAg negative.
8. HISORt criteria for diagnosis of auto immune pancreatitis.
9. Early complications of liver transplantation.
10. Choledochal cyst.

[LI 015]

FEBRUARY 2016

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

PAPER III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P. Code : 161253

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Discuss the epidemiology, natural history, pathogenesis, clinical features and management of Non-alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease.
2. Discuss various mechanisms of Drug induced Liver Injury and outline the clinic-pathologic classification of the disease.

II. Write notes on :

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Various modalities of Diagnosing Biliary Microliths.
2. Porto-pulmonary Hypertension.
3. Gallstone Ileus.
4. AIDS cholangiopathy.
5. Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis.
6. Hepato-biliary manifestations of Inflammatory bowel disease.
7. Overlap syndromes.
8. Pancreatic endotherapy for Chronic pancreatitis.
9. Scoring systems in assessment of severity in Acute pancreatitis.
10. Provocative tests in Gilbert's syndrome.

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY
Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES
Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss the Epidemiology, Clinical features, Evaluation and Management of Primary Hepatocellular Carcinoma.
2. Discuss the clinical presentations and management of Pseudocyst of pancreas and Walled-Off Pancreatic Necrosis.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. HBsAg Quantification.
2. Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasms (IPMN) of pancreas.
3. Endoscopic management of Post operative Biliary leak.
4. Hepato-pulmonary Syndrome.
5. Assessment of Minimal Hepatic Encephalopathy.
6. Pegylated Interferons.
7. Non Invasive Pancreatic function Tests.
8. Annular Pancreas.
9. HELLP syndrome.
10. Genetics in Chronic Pancreatitis.

(LL 015)

AUGUST 2017

Sub. Code:1253

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Describe the pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of hemochromatosis.
2. Discuss the pathology, clinical features and management option for intraductal pancreatic mucinous tumours.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Management of common bile duct stone.
2. Post exposure prophylaxis of hepatitis B.
3. Cystic tumours of pancreas.
4. Role of endoscopy in gallstone pancreatitis.
5. Pathogenesis of Alcoholic liver disease.
6. Albumin infusion in liver cirrhosis.
7. Groove Pancreatitis.
8. Pharmacotherapy of portal hypertension.
9. Management of Hepatorenal syndrome.
10. Role of Endoscopic Ultrasound (EUS) in Pancreatitis.

(LM 015)

FEBRUARY 2018

Sub. Code:1253

D.M. – GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of Gall stone disease.
2. Discuss the causes and approach of obscure GI bleed.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Discuss in brief the management of Hepatorenal syndrome.
2. Importance of Serum alkaline phosphates in liver disorders.
3. Management of needle stick injuries in connection with Hepatitis C Infection.
4. Discuss tumour markers in diagnosis of Pancreatic cancer.
5. Gastric antral vascular ectasia. How to manage this condition.
6. Role of N-Acetyl cysteine in Lung diseases. Write a brief note.
7. Discuss in brief INH induced hepatitis.
8. Prevention of Hepatitis B infection.
9. GI Lymphomas.
10. Glucagonoma.

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss the etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and management of spontaneous bacterial peritonitis.
2. Epidemiology, etiopathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and management of pancreatic cancer.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Wilson's disease – Prognostic index. Briefly comment on them.
2. What are the advantages and disadvantages of MELD score?
3. Discuss in brief the importance of Groove pancreatitis.
4. Mention and discuss in brief the various scoring systems in alcoholic hepatitis.
5. Write briefly on Hereditary Pancreatitis.
6. How to manage a case of post cholecystectomy bile leak?
7. Discuss the ultrasound classification of Hydatid cyst liver.
8. Discuss the role of Biologicals in IBD.
9. Management of Biliary strictures.
10. Immunoprophylaxis of Hepatitis A.

(LP 015)

AUGUST 2019

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Describe in detail pathogenesis, clinical features and management of mesenteric venous thrombosis.
2. Approach to management of the first 72 hours of acute pancreatitis.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Flares of hepatitis B.
2. Drug induced steatohepatitis and fibrosis.
3. Acute fatty liver of pregnancy.
4. Digital liver biopsy.
5. Congenital hepatic fibrosis.
6. Cholesterolosis of the gall bladder.
7. Diagnostic criteria for acalculous cholecystitis.
8. Sinistral portal hypertension.
9. Tropical pancreatitis.
10. Caroli's disease.

(LR 015)

NOVEMBER 2020
(AUGUST 2020 SESSION)

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss pathogenesis, natural history of cirrhosis and in detail discuss management of compensated cirrhosis.
2. Necrotising pancreatitis – current approach and therapeutic options in detail.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Management of gastric variceal bleed
2. Hydatid cyst of liver – diagnosis and treatment algorithm
3. Cholestasis of pregnancy
4. Portal vein thrombosis
5. c(HCC-CCA) combined hepatocellular and cholangiocarcinoma
6. Pancreatic duct strictures
7. Non-neoplastic cystic lesions of pancreas
8. Bacterial cholangitis
9. Indeterminate biliary stricture
10. Split liver transplant

(DM 0821)

AUGUST 2021

Sub. Code: 1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss the causes and approach to solid liver mass, and the current role of diagnostic imaging and staging of hepatocellular carcinoma.
2. Discuss various mechanisms of drug induced liver disease and outline clinico – pathological classification of disease.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Role of serum tumour markers in diagnosing pancreatic cancer.
2. Biliary microliths.
3. Pancreatic ductal leak.
4. Ampullary adenoma.
5. HELLP syndrome.
6. HISORt criteria for diagnosis of auto immune pancreatitis.
7. Present and future management of Hepatitis B / Hepatitis C in children.
8. Management of post liver transplant biliary stricture.
9. Teleprevir.
10. What is the relevance of pancreatic pacemaker?

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0822]

AUGUST 2022

Sub. Code :1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss the pathogenesis, natural history, diagnosis and management of Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease.
2. Chronic pancreatitis – etiology, diagnosis and pain management including endotherapy.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 =70)**

1. Tumour markers in hepatocellular carcinoma.
2. Nutrition in acute pancreatitis.
3. Intraductal Papillary mucinous neoplasm.
4. Early complications of liver transplantation.
5. Overlap syndromes.
6. Management of refractory variceal bleed.
7. Assessment and treatment of minimal hepatic encephalopathy.
8. Prophylaxis and treatment of spontaneous bacterial peritonitis.
9. Antifibrotic therapy in liver diseases.
10. Chronic hepatitis E and prevention of hepatitis E virus infections.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0223]

FEBRUARY 2023

Sub. Code :1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

Paper III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Discuss the Causes of Portal Hypertension and Pathophysiology. Discuss the Medical Management of Portal Hypertension.
2. Discuss the Diagnosis, Management of Pancreatic Neuro Endocrine Tumours.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Asymptomatic gallstones – approach.
2. Hepatitis B and Pregnancy.
3. Hepato Pulmonary Syndrome.
4. ACLF Definitions.
5. Fibro Calcific Pancreatic Disease.
6. Coagulation Defects in Cirrhosis.
7. Pneumobilia.
8. Hereditary Hemochromatosis.
9. Methotrexate and Liver.
10. Gastric Antral Vascular Ectasia.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0124]

JANUARY 2024

Sub. Code :1253

D.M. – MEDICAL GASTROENTEROLOGY

PAPER III – HEPATOBILIARY, PANCREATIC DISEASES

Q.P.Code: 161253

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Describe the Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, Clinical features and Complications of Chronic Pancreatitis.
2. Describe the Pathogenesis, Clinical Features, Diagnosis and Management of Hepatitis C Virus Infection.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Hepatitis B vaccination Schedule.
2. Cholesterolosis.
3. IgG4 Related Cholangitis.
4. Klatskin Tumor.
5. Gall Bladder Polyps.
6. Scoring Systems in Acute Pancreatitis.
7. Nutritional Support in Alcoholic Liver Disease.
8. Amoebic Liver Abscess.
9. Hepatic Veno-occlusive Disease.
10. Pancreatic Enzyme Replacement Therapy.
