AUGUST 2016

B.Sc. CRITICAL CARE TECHNOLOGY

(New Syllabus 2014-2015)

SECOND YEAR

PAPER II – CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 801217

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Define disinfection; Write about mechanism of action, uses and disadvantages of glutaraldehyde and povidone iodine in critical care practice.

- 2. List the common causes of nosocomial respiratory infections. Discuss in detail the methods to prevent these infections.
- 3. Mode of spread, source of infection, diagnosis and prevention of malaria.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Barrier nursing methods used in the ICU.
- 2. Describe the mid-stream clean catch procedure for urine culture.
- 3. What are universal precautions?
- 4. Routes of transmission of disease.
- 5. Nosocomial wound and skin infections.
- 6. Role of normal flora in human health.
- 7. Categories of medical waste.
- 8. Prevention of HIV.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

Sub. Code: 1217

- 1. Name two medically important fungi.
- 2. Causative agent of leptospirosis and tetanus.
- 3. Dengue serotypes.
- 4. Mention three malarial parasites.
- 5. Name two drugs used in the first line treatment of TB.
- 6. Name three vaccines given to infants.
- 7. How are scissors, cystoscopes and bone marrow sets sterilized?
- 8. In which colour coded bag or containers are needles, gloves and human tissues discarded?
- 9. Vaccination for tetanus.
- 10. What is significant bacteriuria?
