## M.D.S DEGREE EXAMINATION

(For the Candidates Admitted from the Academic Year 2013-2014 onwards)

## BRANCH V – ORTHODONTICS AND DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPAEDICS

## PAPER I – APPLIED ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, PATHOLOGY, GENETICS PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND DENTAL MATERIAL

Q.P. Code: 242467

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

I. Essay:  $(1 \times 15 = 15)$ 

1. Describe the anatomy and development of tongue. Discuss in detail about the functions and position of tongue which contribute to development of various malocclusions.

II. Short Essays:  $(6 \times 10 = 60)$ 

- 1. Neural crest cells.
- 2. Etiology, classification, clinical features and orthodontic management of temporo mandibular disorders.
- 3. Development and role of primary and secondary cartilages in cranio facial development.
- 4. First and second messengers in orthodontic tooth movement.
- 5. Sterilization and disinfection in orthodontics.
- 6. Orthodontic applications of Botulinum Toxin.

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