## M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION BRANCH VI – PHARMACOLOGY

# PAPER I – GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY, EXPERIMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOASSAY

Q.P.Code: 202022

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Essay:  $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

- 1. Write in detail about second messengers.
- 2. Principles of the treatment of Poisoning.

### **II. Short Questions:**

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 1. Chromatographic techniques.
- 2. Paired 't' test.
- 3. Compartment models.
- 4. Double blind clinical trials.
- 5. Transgenic animals.
- 6. Ion channels.
- 7. Xenobiotic metabolizing enzymes.
- 8. Rational use of antibiotics.

#### **III. Reasoning Out:**

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- 1. Loading dose and maintenance dose.
- 2. Fixed dose combinations with examples.
- 3. N- acetyl cysteine in paracetamol poisoning.
- 4. Lipid solubility and drug action.

#### **IV. Very Short Answers:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Microsomal enzyme induction.
- 2. Drug efficacy and potency.
- 3. Cohort study.
- 4. Iatrogenic diseases.
- 5. Street drugs.
- 6. Orexin receptors.
- 7. Clearance.
- 8. Receptor malfunction and diseases.
- 9. Toxicokinetics.
- 10. Mention drugs used to anaesthetize lab animals.

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