## M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

## BRANCH XXI - IMMUNOHAEMATOLOGY AND BLOOD TRANSFUSION

## PAPER IV – RECENT ADVANCES IN IMMUNO-HAEMATOLOGY AND BLOOD TRANSFUSION

Q.P.Code: 202099

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. Recent advances in pathogen reduction technology for blood.

2. Laboratory methods of nucleic acid testing and benefits.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 7 = 70)$ 

1. Next generation sequencing and its applications in transfusion practice.

- 2. Principle of Luminex platform and its applications.
- 3. Single nucleotide polymorphism.
- 4. Describe the strategy to set up a rare blood donor registry.
- 5. Impact of leukocytes in red cell units and strategies to reduce it.
- 6. Anti thrombin III.
- 7. Effect of transfusion on tumor cells and cancer.
- 8. Role of microparticles in thrombotic disorders.
- 9. Technology to improve bedside safety in transfusion.
- 10. Extra corporeal membrane oxygenation

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