M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH I – PHARMACEUTICS PAPER III – BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

O.P. Code: 262903

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Define Biotransformation of drugs. Explain phase II reactions.

- 2. a) Explain the methods of adjusting the dose and dosage regimen in patients with Renal and Hepatic diseases.
 - b) Describe Pharmacodynamic parameters.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Topical administration of drugs.
- 2. Factors affecting distribution of drugs.
- 3. Hydrolytic reactions.
- 4. Renal excretion of drugs.
- 5. Causes of non-linearity.
- 6. *Invitro invivo* correlation
- 7. Dosing of drugs in neonates, infants and children.
- 8. Mechanism of drug interactions.
- 9. Non compartment method.
- 10. Volume of distribution
