M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION BRANCH III – PATHOLOGY

PAPER I - GENERAL MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PATHOLOGY INCLUDING APPLIED ASPECTS IN PATHOLOGY

Q.P. Code :202010

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

I. Essay: $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

- 1. Describe in detail the classification and etiopathogenesis of diabetes mellitus. Add a note on its complications.
- 2. Discuss the mechanisms of autoimmune diseases. Describe the etiopathogenesis, pathology and lab diagnosis of SLE.

II. Write short notes on:

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Triple negative breast cancer.
- 2. Prognostic factors in testicular tumors.
- 3. Radiation induced changes.
- 4. Metabolic syndrome.
- 5. Asbestosis.
- 6. Malignant melanoma.
- 7. Infective endocarditis.
- 8. Crescentic glomerulonephritis.

III. Reasoning Out:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 1. 25 year old female presented with ovarian mass and elevated serum AFP.
 - A. What is your diagnosis?
 - B. What are the other tumors in the same classification?
 - C. What is the morphology of this tumor?
- 2. 20 year old female presented with neck rigidity and CSF examination revealed Cob web appearance on standing and lymphocytic pleocytosis.
 - A. What is your diagnosis?
 - B. What is the mode of infection?

- C. What are the complications?
- D. How do you confirm the diagnosis?
- 3. 60 year old female presented with pain and swelling in the right knee. Xray revealed narrowing of joint space and osteophytes.
 - A. What is your diagnosis?
 - B. What is the pathogenesis of the disease?
 - C. What is the morphology?
- 4. 35 year old male presented with paroxysmal episodes of hypertension, palpitation, headache and sweating. Imaging revealed retroperitoneal mass. Urinary VMA was elevated.
 - A. What is your diagnosis?
 - B. What are the genetic syndromes associated?
 - C. What is the morphology?
 - D. What are the prognostic factors?

IV. Very Short Answers:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Homer wright rosettes.
- 2. Denys drash syndrome.
- 3. Nevus flammeus.
- 4. Kawasaki disease.
- 5. Collar button lesion is seen in tumor. What is it?
- 6. Gross test to confirm myocardial infarct.
- 7. Papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum.
- 8. Metastatic Crohn's disease.
- 9. PSA velocity.
- 10. VIPoma.
