

**THIRD YEAR B.N.Y.S. DEGREE EXAM  
PAPER IV – OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY**

***Q.P. Code : 821519***

**Time: Three hours**

**Maximum : 100 Marks**

**Answer All questions**

**I. Essays Questions: (2 X 15 = 30)**

1. What are the different types of abortions? How do you differentiate them?
2. Write in detail on signs and symptoms and diagnosis of pelvic inflammatory disease.

**II. Short Notes: (10 X 5 = 50)**

1. What are the causes that contribute to the occurrence of intrauterine growth restriction / Retardation (IUGR)
2. Define polyhydramnios. What are the causes of polyhydramnios?
3. What are the signs of onset of labour?
4. Describe the pathology and pathogenesis of pre-eclampsia
5. Describe the effect of anaemia on the pregnant mother and her foetus
6. What are the maternal and perinatal effects of diabetes during pregnancy?
7. Stages of carcinoma of cervix .
8. Note on fibromyomas.
9. Clinical features of endometriosis.
10. Note on physiological changes during pregnancy.

**III. Short Answers: (10 X 2 = 20)**

1. What is carunculae myrtiformes?
2. Define primary amenorrhoea.
3. Types of episiotomy.
4. HELLP syndrome.
5. What is lochia?
6. What is hirsutism?
7. What is caput succedaneum?
8. What is cleidotomy.
9. Define dystocia.
10. Icterus gravis neonatorum.