## DIPLOMA IN OPTOMETRY TECHNOLOGY FIRST YEAR PAPER II – MICROBIOLOGY, PATHOLOGY & PHARMACOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 841502

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

## **Answer All Questions**

I. Elaborate on:  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

1. Write the pathological changes and management of chemical injury to eye.

- 2. a) Write the methods of transmission of ocular diseases.
  - b) How will you prevent it?
- 3. What are the types of glaucoma? Give the drugs used in the treatment of it.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Explain synachae.
- 2. What are the etiology and pathological picture of keratitis?
- 3. What are miotics? Explain the uses and adverse effects.
- 4. Define pathogen. Write about the organisms producing eye diseases.
- 5. Morphology of fungus with its culture media.
- 6. Explain acquired immunity.
- 7. Uses of mydriatic eye drops.
- 8. Indication and contra indication of steroid eye drop.
- 9. Drugs used after surgery in the eye.
- 10. What are the uses of gentamycin?

## III. Short Answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are the systemic diseases that affect eye?
- 2. Two drugs used in dry eye.
- 3. Define disinfectants.
- 4. Write two anti-fungal eye drops.
- 5. Write the local anaesthetic used in eye.
- 6. Indications for antihistaminic eye drop.
- 7. Drugs used for the diagnosis of the eye diseases.
- 8. Two NSAID eye drops.
- 9. Four uses of penicillin.
- 10. Factors affecting penetration of eye drops.

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